

VOCABULARY GUIDE - SBI CLERK MARATHON

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1. Instability

- English Meaning – Lack of steadiness
- Hindi Meaning – अस्थिरता
- Synonyms – Insecurity, Unreliability, Precariousness, Volatility, Fluctuation, Uncertainty, Fragility, Weakness, Irregularity, Shakiness
- Antonyms – Stability, Reliability, Security, Steadiness, Constancy, Permanence, Strength, Firmness, Balance, Durability

2. Commitment

- English Meaning – Dedication, obligation
- Hindi Meaning – प्रतिबद्धता / वचनबद्धता
- Synonyms – Dedication, Devotion, Loyalty, Allegiance, Obligation, Promise, Responsibility, Pledge, Assurance, Adherence
- Antonyms – Betrayal, Disloyalty, Negligence, Infidelity, Indifference, Irresponsibility, Treachery, Unfaithfulness, Apathy, Renunciation

3. Monitor

- English Meaning – To observe, to supervise
- Hindi Meaning – निगरानी / पर्यवेक्षण
- Synonyms – Supervise, Observe, Oversee, Inspect, Scrutinize, Watch, Regulate, Control, Direct, Administer
- Antonyms – Ignore, Neglect, Overlook, Disregard, Abandon, Mismanage, Forget, Shun, Misobserve, Avoid

4. Enrich

- English Meaning – To improve, to enhance
- Hindi Meaning – समृद्ध करना / सुधारना
- Synonyms – Enhance, Improve, Refine, Elevate, Strengthen, Enlarge, Augment, Fortify, Cultivate, Ameliorate
- Antonyms – Deplete, Weaken, Impoverish, Diminish, Exhaust, Reduce, Drain, Degrade, Lower, Undermine

5. Twitch

- English Meaning – Sudden small movement
- Hindi Meaning – ऐंठन / झटका

- Synonyms – Jerk, Spasm, Convulsion, Quiver, Flicker, Flutter, Shudder, Tremor, Shake, Wince
- Antonyms – Stillness, Calmness, Stability, Steadiness, Rest, Tranquility, Peace, Motionlessness, Quietude, Immobility

6. Jubilant

- English Meaning – Extremely joyful, triumphant
- Hindi Meaning – हर्षित / उल्लसित
- Synonyms – Exultant, Elated, Triumphant, Overjoyed, Ecstatic, Euphoric, Gleeful, Radiant, Thrilled, Delighted
- Antonyms – Miserable, Sorrowful, Despondent, Melancholy, Dejected, Crestfallen, Woeful, Dismal, Gloomy, Depressed

7. Fatigue

- English Meaning – Extreme tiredness
- Hindi Meaning – थकान / श्रान्ति
- Synonyms – Exhaustion, Weariness, Lethargy, Lassitude, Tiredness, Burnout, Enervation, Prostration, Weakness, Drowsiness
- Antonyms – Energy, Vigor, Vitality, Freshness, Strength, Liveliness, Robustness, Stamina, Endurance, Alertness

8. Energetic

- English Meaning – Full of energy, vigorous
- Hindi Meaning – ऊर्जावान / सक्रिय
- Synonyms – Vigorous, Dynamic, Spirited, Lively, Robust, Forceful, Zealous, Vibrant, Sturdy, Active
- Antonyms – Weak, Frail, Feeble, Sluggish, Inactive, Lethargic, Powerless, Exhausted, Indolent, Weary

9. Tactful

- English Meaning – Skilled in handling situations carefully
- Hindi Meaning – कुशल / निपुण
- Synonyms – Diplomatic, Discreet, Prudent, Judicious, Sensitive, Persuasive, Considerate, Clever, Strategic, Circumspect
- Antonyms – Tactless, Blunt, Indiscreet, Rash, Harsh, Insensitive, Thoughtless, Impolite, Undiplomatic, Inept

10. Diplomatic

- English Meaning – Skilled in managing relations tactfully
- Hindi Meaning – कूटनीतिक / समझदार
- Synonyms – Tactful, Discreet, Judicious, Strategic, Persuasive, Considerate, Prudent, Suave, Circumspect, Sensible
- Antonyms – Tactless, Blunt, Indiscreet, Rash, Harsh, Insensitive, Undiplomatic, Rude, Inept, Brusque

11. Infuriated

- English Meaning – Extremely angry
- Hindi Meaning – क्रोधित / अत्यंत नाराज़
- Synonyms – Irate, Incensed, Enraged, Outraged, Wrathful, Aggravated, Provoked, Fuming, Exasperated, Livid
- Antonyms – Calm, Peaceful, Serene, Placid, Relaxed, Content, Cheerful, Gentle, Pleased, Tranquil

12. Escalated

- English Meaning – Increased rapidly; intensified
- Hindi Meaning – बढ़ा / तीव्र हुआ
- Synonyms – Intensified, Heightened, Magnified, Elevated, Inflated, Amplified, Expanded, Worsened, Accelerated, Aggravated
- Antonyms – Reduced, Minimized, Lessened, Alleviated, Decreased, Mitigated, Curtailed, Weakened, Relieved, Diminished

13. Outrage

- English Meaning – Extreme anger or shock
- Hindi Meaning – आक्रोश / क्रोध
- Synonyms – Fury, Indignation, Wrath, Rage, Resentment, Displeasure, Exasperation, Ire, Scandal, Provocation
- Antonyms – Calmness, Delight, Happiness, Pleasure, Contentment, Satisfaction, Serenity, Peace, Tranquility, Composure

14. Offensive

- English Meaning – Disrespectful; causing anger or hurt
- Hindi Meaning – आपत्तिजनक / आक्रामक
- Synonyms – Abusive, Insulting, Provocative, Obnoxious, Vulgar, Derogatory, Hurtful, Outrageous, Contemptuous, Rude
- Antonyms – Polite, Respectful, Courteous, Civil, Pleasant, Inoffensive, Considerate, Gracious, Amiable, Complimentary

15. Pacified

- English Meaning – Calmed, soothed, made peaceful
- Hindi Meaning – शांत किया / तसल्ली दी
- Synonyms – Appeased, Placated, Soothed, Mollified, Mitigated, Comforted, Allayed, Reassured, Ameliorated, Tranquilized
- Antonyms – Agitated, Provoked, Irritated, Infuriated, Enraged, Incited, Disturbed, Exasperated, Angered, Inflamed

16. Squandering

- English Meaning – Waste recklessly
- Hindi Meaning – अपव्यय / फ़िज़ूलखर्ची

- Synonyms – Wasting, Misusing, Dissipating, Lavishing, Depleting, Extravagance, Draining, Consuming, Frittering, Overspending
- Antonyms – Saving, Conserving, Preserving, Hoarding, Accumulating, Retaining, Protecting, Guarding, Investing, Economizing

17. Futile

- English Meaning – Useless, pointless
- Hindi Meaning – व्यर्थ / निष्फल
- Synonyms – Vain, Ineffectual, Fruitless, Ineffective, Abortive, Worthless, Trivial, Hollow, Unavailing, Nugatory
- Antonyms – Effective, Useful, Productive, Valuable, Successful, Helpful, Beneficial, Efficient, Purposeful, Advantageous

18. Comprehend

- English Meaning – To understand fully
- Hindi Meaning – समझना / ग्रहण करना
- Synonyms – Grasp, Apprehend, Fathom, Discern, Perceive, Conceive, Realize, Appreciate, Interpret, Recognize
- Antonyms – Misunderstand, Misinterpret, Confuse, Misconstrue, Overlook, Ignore, Disregard, Neglect, Miss, Forget

19. Spry

- English Meaning – Active, lively, especially in old age
- Hindi Meaning – फुर्तीला / चुस्त
- Synonyms – Agile, Nimble, Brisk, Energetic, Lively, Alert, Quick, Active, Vivacious, Spirited
- Antonyms – Sluggish, Lethargic, Inactive, Slow, Clumsy, Torpid, Lazy, Weary, Dull, Feeble

20. Agile

- English Meaning – Quick, flexible, and active
- Hindi Meaning – चपल / फुर्तीला
- Synonyms – Nimble, Lithe, Spry, Brisk, Dexterous, Supple, Fleet, Prompt, Energetic, Alert
- Antonyms – Sluggish, Inactive, Lethargic, Clumsy, Awkward, Torpid, Stiff, Slow, Dull, Inept

21. Definitive

- English Meaning – Final, conclusive, decisive
- Hindi Meaning – अंतिम / निर्णायक
- Synonyms – Conclusive, Decisive, Authoritative, Absolute, Final, Ultimate, Binding, Certain, Unquestionable, Unambiguous
- Antonyms – Indefinite, Inconclusive, Uncertain, Tentative, Provisional, Conditional, Ambiguous, Dubious, Hesitant, Vague

22. Victory

- English Meaning – Success in a struggle or contest
- Hindi Meaning – विजय / जीत

- Synonyms – Triumph, Conquest, Success, Win, Achievement, Domination, Mastery, Supremacy, Ascendancy, Prevailing
- Antonyms – Defeat, Loss, Failure, Collapse, Rout, Beating, Downfall, Setback, Fiasco, Reverse

23. Shattered

- English Meaning – Broken; deeply upset
- Hindi Meaning – टूटा हुआ / बिखरा
- Synonyms – Broken, Smashed, Crushed, Fragmented, Demolished, Devastated, Ruined, Wrecked, Splintered, Destroyed
- Antonyms – Whole, Intact, Unbroken, Complete, Fixed, Restored, Strong, Repaired, Sound, Constructed

24. Devastated

- English Meaning – Destroyed; deeply shocked or distressed
- Hindi Meaning – बर्बाद / तबाह
- Synonyms – Ruined, Wrecked, Shattered, Demolished, Annihilated, Ravaged, Overwhelmed, Crushed, Desolated, Blighted
- Antonyms – Restored, Repaired, Rebuilt, Preserved, Protected, Constructed, Fortified, Renewed, Saved, Secured

25. Hone

- English Meaning – To sharpen; to refine or perfect
- Hindi Meaning – निखारना / तेज करना
- Synonyms – Sharpen, Refine, Polish, Improve, Enhance, Perfect, Whet, Cultivate, Train, Develop
- Antonyms – Dull, Blunt, Weaken, Impair, Damage, Degrade, Hinder, Reduce, Spoil, Tarnish

26. Redundant

- English Meaning – Unnecessary; exceeding what is needed
- Hindi Meaning – अनावश्यक / अधिक
- Synonyms – Superfluous, Excessive, Needless, Unnecessary, Surplus, Repetitive, Inessential, Exorbitant, Extraneous, Pointless
- Antonyms – Essential, Necessary, Indispensable, Crucial, Vital, Important, Relevant, Needed, Significant, Required

27. Cognitive

- English Meaning – Related to mental processes of knowing, learning, and understanding
- Hindi Meaning – संज्ञानात्मक / बौद्धिक
- Synonyms – Intellectual, Mental, Rational, Cerebral, Psychological, Perceptive, Reasoning, Analytical, Thoughtful, Discursive
- Antonyms – Physical, Emotional, Instinctive, Sensory, Subconscious, Intuitive, Unintellectual, Non-rational, Irrational, Unreasoned

28. Critical

- English Meaning – Important; disapproving; analytical

- Hindi Meaning – गंभीर / आलोचनात्मक
- Synonyms – Crucial, Vital, Essential, Fundamental, Pivotal, Key, Urgent, Grave, Analytical, Judgmental
- Antonyms – Unimportant, Trivial, Minor, Insignificant, Negligible, Nonessential, Irrelevant, Inessential, Petty, Secondary

29. Inflated

- English Meaning – Swollen; exaggerated; made larger than reality
- Hindi Meaning – फूला हुआ / बढ़ा-चढ़ा
- Synonyms – Exaggerated, Enlarged, Overstated, Swollen, Magnified, Bloated, Puffed-up, Overblown, Hyperbolic, Expanded
- Antonyms – Deflated, Reduced, Diminished, Contracted, Minimized, Compressed, Underrated, Shrunken, Condensed, Weakened

30. Prominent

- English Meaning – Important; noticeable; well-known
- Hindi Meaning – प्रमुख / विख्यात
- Synonyms – Eminent, Distinguished, Renowned, Illustrious, Celebrated, Outstanding, Notable, Conspicuous, Prestigious, Remarkable
- Antonyms – Obscure, Insignificant, Unimportant, Inconspicuous, Ordinary, Common, Negligible, Hidden, Unremarkable, Undistinguished

31. Surge

- English Meaning – Sudden increase or powerful rush
- Hindi Meaning – उछाल / तेज़ लहर
- Synonyms – Upsurge, Increase, Growth, Escalation, Rise, Boost, Acceleration, Outpouring, Expansion, Upturn
- Antonyms – Decline, Decrease, Drop, Fall, Reduction, Diminution, Slump, Deterioration, Recession, Collapse

32. Concede

- English Meaning – To admit reluctantly; to yield
- Hindi Meaning – स्वीकार करना / मान लेना
- Synonyms – Acknowledge, Admit, Confess, Accept, Grant, Yield, Relent, Capitulate, Surrender, Assent
- Antonyms – Deny, Refuse, Reject, Dispute, Contradict, Oppose, Resist, Rebut, Repudiate, Contest

33. Unilaterally

- English Meaning – Done by one side alone, without agreement
- Hindi Meaning – एकतरफ़ा / स्वतः
- Synonyms – One-sidedly, Independently, Solely, Singly, Autonomously, Arbitrarily, Individually, Self-sufficiently, Separately, Discretionarily

- Antonyms – Mutually, Jointly, Collectively, Bilaterally, Cooperatively, Together, Reciprocally, Sharedly, In partnership, Collaboratively

34. Astounding

- English Meaning – Extremely surprising or impressive
- Hindi Meaning – चौंकाने वाला / अद्भुत
- Synonyms – Astonishing, Amazing, Staggering, Stupendous, Extraordinary, Phenomenal, Incredible, Breathtaking, Marvelous, Wondrous
- Antonyms – Ordinary, Common, Usual, Typical, Regular, Normal, Predictable, Unimpressive, Expected, Mediocre

35. Ferocious

- English Meaning – Fierce, violent, savage
- Hindi Meaning – उग्र / भयंकर
- Synonyms – Savage, Brutal, Fierce, Vicious, Barbarous, Truculent, Cruel, Ruthless, Wild, Bloodthirsty
- Antonyms – Gentle, Mild, Kind, Tender, Compassionate, Merciful, Humane, Soft, Benevolent, Amiable

Word	#	Meaning (simple)	Hindi meaning	POS
advice	1	guidance	सलाह	noun (uncountable)
baggage	2	luggage; bags collectively	सामान	noun (uncountable)
luggage	3	bags collectively	सामान	noun (uncountable)
furniture	4	household items	फर्नीचर	noun (uncountable)
equipment	5	tools; gear	उपकरण	noun (uncountable)
machinery	6	machines collectively	मशीनरी	noun (uncountable)
stationery	7	writing materials	स्टेशनरी	noun (uncountable)
jewellery	8	ornaments	आभूषण	noun (uncountable)
traffic	9	vehicles on road	यातायात	noun (uncountable)
software	10	computer programs	सॉफ्टवेयर	noun (uncountable)
hardware	11	computer equipment	हार्डवेयर	noun (uncountable)
crockery	12	dishes; plates	बरतन	noun (uncountable)
cutlery	13	knives and forks	कटलरी	noun (uncountable)
china	14	porcelain ware	चीनी-मिट्टी के बर्तन	noun (uncountable)
glassware	15	glass items	काँच के बर्तन	noun (uncountable)
footwear	16	shoes collectively	जूते-चप्पल	noun (uncountable)
underwear	17	inner garments	अंतर्वस्त्र	noun (uncountable)
knitwear	18	knitted garments	बुना वस्त्र	noun (uncountable)
hosiery	19	stockings etc.	मोज़े-बनियान	noun (uncountable)
clothing	20	clothes collectively	कपड़े/वस्त्र	noun (uncountable)
apparel	21	clothes collectively	वस्त्र	noun (uncountable)
garbage	22	waste; rubbish	कचरा	noun (uncountable)
rubbish	23	waste; trash	कचरा	noun (uncountable)
trash	24	waste	कचरा	noun (uncountable)
litter	25	scattered waste	कूड़ा-करकट	noun (uncountable)

scenery	26	natural views	प्राकृतिक दृश्य	noun (uncountable)
poetry	27	poems as art	काव्य	noun (uncountable)
hair	28	hair collectively	बाल	noun (uncountable)
homework	29	school work at home	गृहकार्य	noun (uncountable)
housework	30	household chores	घरेलू काम	noun (uncountable)
paperwork	31	official documents work	कागज़ी काम	noun (uncountable)
progress	32	improvement; advance	प्रगति	noun (uncountable)
permission	33	consent; approval	अनुमति	noun (uncountable)
proof	34	evidence (mass sense)	प्रमाण	noun (uncountable)
evidence	35	facts indicating truth	साक्ष्य	noun (uncountable)
information	36	facts; data	जानकारी	noun (uncountable)
knowledge	37	what is known	ज्ञान	noun (uncountable)
news	38	reports; information	समाचार	noun (uncountable)
research	39	systematic study	अनुसंधान	noun (uncountable)
feedback	40	responses; reactions	प्रतिक्रिया	noun (uncountable)
content	41	material within something	सामग्री	noun (uncountable)
data	42	information (mass)	डेटा	noun (uncountable)
funding	43	financial support	वित्तपोषण	noun (uncountable)
advertising	44	the activity of ads	विज्ञापन (क्रिया)	noun (uncountable)
pollution	45	contamination	प्रदूषण	noun (uncountable)
damage	46	harm; loss (mass)	नुकसान	noun (uncountable)
harm	47	injury; damage	हानि	noun (uncountable)
help	48	assistance	मदद	noun (uncountable)
hospitality	49	friendly reception	आतिथ्य	noun (uncountable)
behaviour	50	conduct	व्यवहार	noun (uncountable)
patience	51	capacity to wait	धैर्य	noun (uncountable)
courage	52	bravery	साहस	noun (uncountable)
honesty	53	truthfulness	ईमानदारी	noun (uncountable)
justice	54	fairness	न्याय	noun (uncountable)
paper	55	material; (count: a paper)	कागज़; लेख/परीक्षा पत्र	noun
glass	56	material; (count: a glass)	काँच; गिलास	noun
iron	57	metal; (count: an iron)	लोहा; इस्त्री	noun
steel	58	metal; (pl. types = steels)	इस्पात	noun
chicken	59	meat; (count: a chicken)	चिकन; मुर्गी	noun
duck	60	meat; (count: a duck)	बतख; बतख का मांस	noun
lamb	61	meat; (count: a lamb)	भेड़ का बच्चा/मांस	noun
fish	62	food/material; (count: a fish)	मछली	noun
light	63	illumination; (count: a light)	रोशनी; बत्ती	noun
room	64	space; (count: a room)	स्थान; कमरा	noun
time	65	general time; (count: times)	समय; बार	noun
work	66	activity; (count: works = creations)	काम; कृतियाँ	noun

experience	67	life knowledge; (count: experiences)	अनुभव	noun
noise	68	general sound; (count: a noise)	शोर; आवाज़	noun
coffee	69	beverage; (count: a coffee = cup)	काँफी	noun
tea	70	beverage; (count: a tea = cup)	चाय	noun
beer	71	beverage; (count: a beer = type/cup)	बीयर	noun
water	72	liquid; (count in restaurants)	पानी	noun
chocolate	73	substance; (count: a chocolate)	चाँकलेट	noun
cake	74	food; (count: a cake)	केक	noun
business	75	activity; (count: businesses)	व्यवसाय	noun
fruit	76	category; (count: fruits = kinds)	फल	noun
air	77	gas we breathe	हवा	noun (uncountable)
aluminium	78	metal	एल्युमिनियम	noun (uncountable)
coffee (ground)	79	beverage material	काँफी (पाउडर)	noun (uncountable)
cotton	80	fiber/material	कपास	noun (uncountable)
flour	81	powder for baking	आटा	noun (uncountable)
fuel	82	energy source	ईंधन	noun (uncountable)
gold	83	precious metal	सोना	noun (uncountable)
ink	84	writing fluid	स्याही	noun (uncountable)
leather	85	tanned hide	चमड़ा	noun (uncountable)
milk	86	white liquid from mammals	दूध	noun (uncountable)
oil	87	viscous liquid	तेल	noun (uncountable)
oxygen	88	chemical element	ऑक्सीजन	noun (uncountable)
plastic	89	synthetic material	प्लास्टिक	noun (uncountable)
salt	90	sodium chloride	नमक	noun (uncountable)
sand	91	fine grains of rock	रेत	noun (uncountable)
silk	92	fine fiber	रेशम	noun (uncountable)
silver	93	precious metal	चाँदी	noun (uncountable)
steel (material)	94	metal material	इस्पात	noun (uncountable)
sugar	95	sweet crystals	चीनी	noun (uncountable)
tea (leaves)	96	beverage leaves	चाय	noun (uncountable)
water (liquid)	97	universal solvent	पानी	noun (uncountable)
yeast	98	leavening fungus	यीस्ट	noun (uncountable)
weather	99	state of atmosphere	मौसम	noun (uncountable)
rain	100	rainfall	वर्षा	noun (uncountable)
snow	101	frozen precipitation	बर्फ़	noun (uncountable)
sunlight	102	light from sun	धूप	noun (uncountable)
thunder	103	loud sound after lightning	गरज	noun (uncountable)
lightning	104	electrical discharge	बिजली (कड़क)	noun (uncountable)
humidity	105	moisture in air	आर्द्रता	noun (uncountable)

drought	106	long dry period	सूखा	noun (uncountable)
wind	107	moving air	हवा (चलती)	noun (uncountable)

